

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdussamad, Y. P. W., & Supradewi, R. (2018). Hubungan antara citra tubuh dan harga diri pada remaja akhir penyandang cacat tuna daksa. *Jurnal Psikologi Proyeksi*, 13(1), 98-108. doi: 10.30659/jp.13.1.98-108.
- Aluja, A., Kuhlman, M., & Zuckerman, M. (2010). Development of the Zuckerman-Kuhlman-Aluja Personality Questionnaire (ZKA-PQ): A factor/facet version of the Zuckerman-Kuhlman Personality Questionnaire (ZKPQ). *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 92, 1-17.
- Anderson, M., Vogels, E. A., & Turner, E. (2020). *The virtues and downsides of online dating*. Diakses dari <https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2020/02/06/the-virtues-and-downsides-of-online-dating/>
- Ariestina, D. (2009). Kekerasan dalam pacaran pada siswi SMA di Jakarta. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 3(4), 161–170.
- Arnett, J. (1994a). Sensation seeking: A new conceptualization and a new scale. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 16, 289-296.
- Azwar, S. (2015). *Penyusunan skala psikologi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Azwar, S. (2016). *Penyusunan skala psikologi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Azwar, S. (2017). *Metode penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Bahaeloo-Horeh, S., & Assari, S. (2008). Students experience self-esteem improvement during mountaineering. *Wilderness and Environmental Medicine*, 19, 181-185.
- Baron, R. A., & Byrne, D. (2005). *Psikologi sosial (10th ed)*. Jakarta: Erlangga
- Barlow, M., T. Woodman, & L. Hardy. (2013). Great expectations: Different high-risk activities satisfy different motives. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, 105, 458–475. doi:10.1037/a0033542.
- Baumeister, R. F., Bushman, B. J., & Campbell, W. K. (2000). Self-esteem, narcissism, and aggression: Does violence result from low self-esteem or from threatened egotism? *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 9(1), 26–29. doi: 10.1111/1467-8721.00053
- Bergstein, A. (2009). On boredom: A close encounter with encapsulated parts of the psyche. *The International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 90(3), 613-631. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-8315.2009.00150.x
- Blackwell, C., Birnholtz, J., & Abbott, C. (2015). Seeing and being seen: Co-situation and impression formation using Grindr, a location-aware gay dating app. *New Media & Society*, 17(7), 1117-1136. doi: 10.1177/1461444814521595
- Boeree, G. C. (2006). *Personality theories*. Yogyakarta: Prisma Sophie
- Branden, N. (1994). *The six pillars of self-esteem*. New York: Batam Books

- Boonchutima, S., & Kongchan, W. (2017). Utilization of dating apps by men who have sex with men for persuading other men toward substance use. *Research and Behavior Management*, 10, 31-38
- Chan, J., & Ghose, A. (2014). Internet's dirty secret: Assessing the impact of online intermediaries on HIV transmission1. *MIS Quarterly*, 38(4), 955-A3.
- Chan, L. S. (2017). Who uses dating apps? Exploring the relationships among trust, sensation-seeking, smartphone use, and the intent to use dating apps based on the integrative model. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 72, 246–258. doi: 10.1016/j.chb.2017.02.053
- Chandra, P. S., Krishna, V. A., Benegal, V., & Ramakrishna, J. (2003). High-risk sexual behaviour & sensation seeking among heavy alcohol users. *The Indian journal of medical research*, 117, 88–92.
- Chaplin, J. P. (1999). *Kamus Lengkap Psikologi*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Cindy, N. (2016). Representasi meme jomblo dalam situs jejaring sosial twitter (analisis semiotika Roland Barthes). *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa (JOM) Bidang Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 3(2), 1–14.
- Claxton, S. E., & van Dulmen, M. H. M. (2013). Casual sexual relationships and experiences in emerging adulthood. *Emerging Adulthood*, 1(2), 138–150. doi: 10.1177/2167696813487181
- Collado A., Felton, J.W., MacPherson, L., Lejuez, C. (2014). Longitudinal trajectories of sensation seeking, risk taking propensity, and impulsivity across early to middle adolescence. *Addictive Behaviors*, 39(11), 1580–1588.
- Coopersmith, S. (1967). *The antecedents of self-esteem*. San Francisco: Freeman.
- Couch, D., & Liampittong, P. (2007). Online dating and mating: Perceptions of risk and health among online users. *Heal. Risk Soc*, 9(3), 275–294. doi: 10.1080/13698570701488936
- Curry, D. (2022). Dating app revenue and usage Statistics 2022. Diakses dari <https://www.businessofapps.com/data/dating-app-market/>
- Davis, D. A. (2018). *Understanding the motivations behind dating applications: Exploring future predictions*. (Tesis tidak diterbitkan). Kansas State University, Kansas, Amerika. Diakses dari <https://krex.k-state.edu/dspace/bitstream/handle/2097/38939/DaneDavis2018.pdf?sequence=3>
- D' Zurilla, T., Chang, E. C., & Sanna, L. J. (2003). Self-esteem and social problem solving as predictors of aggression in college students. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 22(4), 424–440. doi: 10.1521/jscp.22.4.424.22897

- DePaulo, B. M., & Morris, W. L. (2006). The unrecognized stereotyping and discrimination against singles. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 15(5), 251–254. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8721.2006.00446.x.
- Donohew, R. L., Hoyle, R. H., Clayton, R. R., Skinner, W. F., Colon, S. E., & Rice, R. E. (1999). Sensation seeking and drug use by adolescents and their friends: Models for marijuana and alcohol. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 60(5), 622–631. doi: 10.15288/jsa.1999.60.622
- Dunlop, S. M., & Romer, D. (2010). Adolescent and young adult crash risk: sensation seeking, substance use propensity and substance use behaviors. *J. Adolesc. Health*, 46, 90–92. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.06.005
- Efsa, M. A. A. (2014). *Hubungan sensation seeking dengan self-esteem pada cosplayer (Studi korelasional pada komunitas cosplayer di Kota Bandung)*. (Skripsi tidak diterbitkan). Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, Bandung, Indonesia. Diakses dari <http://repository.upi.edu/12402/>
- Fauzi, M.P. (2017). *Pengguna Aplikasi Kencan Tertinggi di Rusia, Indonesia Nomor Berapa?*. Diakses dari <https://techno.okezone.com/read/2017/02/16/207/1620005/pengguna-aplikasi-kencan-tertinggi-di-rusia-indonesia-nomor-berapa>
- Federal Bureau of Investigation [FBI]. (2017). *Romance scams: Online imposters break hearts and bank accounts*. Diakses dari <https://www.fbi.gov/news/stories/romance-scams>
- Feist, J., & Feist, G.J. (2010). *Teori kepribadian*. Jakarta : Salemba Humanika
- Fitzpatrick, C., Birnholtz, J., & Brubaker, J. (2015). Social and personal disclosure in a location-based real time dating app. *Proceedings of the 48th Annual Hawaii international conference on System Science*, 10, 1983-1992. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2015.237
- Flug, K. C. (2016). Swipe, right? Young people and *online* dating in the digital age. *Social Work Master's Clinical Research Papers*, 658, 2-39
- Franken, R. E., Gibson, K. J., & Rowland, G. L. (1992). Sensation seeking and the tendency to view the world as threatening. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 13, 31–38.
- Fullwood, C., & Attrill-Smith, A. (2018). Up-dating: Ratings of perceived dating success are better *online* than offline. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 21(1), 11–15. doi:10.1089/cyber.2016.0631
- Ghufron, M. N., & Risnawita, R. (2016). *Teori-teori psikologi (Cetakan III)*. Yogyakarta: AR-Ruzz Media.
- Graff, M. G. & Welsby, E. (2018) 'Who swipes quicker? Gender differences within decision making on *online* dating apps'. *Paper presented at the British Psychological Society Conference*, Cardiff Metropolitan University, UK.

- Greitemeyer, T. (2009). Stereotypes of singles: Are singles what we think?. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 39, 368-383.
- Gross, J. J., & R. F. Mu~noz. (1995). Emotion regulation and mental health. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 2, 151–164. doi:10.1111/j.14682850.1995.tb00036.x.
- Halonen, J. S., & Santrock, J. W. (1999). *Psychology context application (3rd ed.)*. USA: MC Graw Hill College.
- Himawan, K. K., Bambling, M., & Edirippulige, S. (2018). What does it mean to be single in Indonesia? Religiosity, social stigma, and marital status among never-married Indonesian adults. *SAGE Open*, 8(3), 1–9. doi: 10.1177%2F2158244018803132
- Jhaveri, A. (2015). Faking it — *Scammers' tricks to steal your heart and money*. Diakses dari <https://www.consumer.ftc.gov/blog/2015/07/faking-it-scammers-tricks-steal-your-heart-and-money?page=3>
- Hurlock, E.B. (2009). *Psikologi Perkembangan: Suatu Pendekatan Sepanjang Rentang Kehidupan*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Hurlock, E. B. (2011). *Psikologi Perkembangan: Suatu Pendekatan Sepanjang Rentang Kehidupan*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Irawan, A.W., Aan, Y., Dwi A., Reagan, D., dkk. (2020). *Laporan survei internet APJII 2019 – 2020 (Q2)*. Diakses dari <https://apjii.or.id/survei2019x/download/Ui8Zo9eVy7xOlYpgr40AdLzS2P TXHQ>
- Jakpat. (2017). *Survey Report on Indonesian Tinder Users*. Diakses dari <https://blog.jakpat.net/swipe-your-destiny-survey-report-on-indonesian-tinder-users/>
- Klass, W. H. & Hodge, S.E. (1978). Self esteem in open and traditional classroom. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 70(5), 701.
- Landovitz, R. J., Tseng, C. H., Weissman, M., Haymer, M., Mendenhall, B., Rogers, K., ... Shoptaw, S. (2013). Epidemiology, sexual risk behavior, and HIV prevention practices of men who have sex with men using GRINDR in Los Angeles, California. *Journal of Urban Health*, 90(4), 729-739. doi: 10.1007/s11524-012-9766-7
- Larsen, J. R., & Buss, D. (2005). *Personality psychology demands of knowledge about human nature (2nd ed.)*. USA: Hill International.
- Lauckner, C., Truszcynski, N., Lambert, D., Kottamasu, V., Meherally, S., Schipani-McLaughlin, A., . . . Hansen, N. (2019). “Catfishing,” cyberbullying, and coercion: An exploration of the risks associated with dating app use among rural sexual minority males. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Mental Health*, 23(3), 289–306. doi:10.1080/19359705.2019.1587729

- Lazarus, R. S. (1976). *Patterns of adjustment* (3rd ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Leary, M. R., & MacDonald, G. (2003). Individual differences in self-esteem: A review and theoretical integration. Dalam M. R. Leary & J. P. Tangney (Eds.), *Handbook of self and identity* (hal. 401–418).
- Low, K. G., & Gendaszek, A. E. (2002). Illicit use of psychostimulants among college students: A preliminary study. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 7(3), 283–287. doi: 10.1080/13548500220139386
- Major, B. & O'Brien, L. T. (2005). The social psychology of stigma. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 56(1), 393–421.
- Manalu, F., Ramadhana, M., Soeharso, S. Y. (2018). Pengaruh pencarian sensasi dan harga diri terhadap sexting behavior pada remaja pelaku sexting di Jakarta. *Mind Set*, 9(2), 115-125.
- Maroqi, N. (2018). Uji validitas konstruk pada instrumen Rosenberg Self Esteem Scale dengan metode confirmatory factor analysis (CFA). *Jurnal Pengukuran Psikologi dan Pendidikan Indonesia*, 7(2), 92-96. doi: 10.15408/jp3i.v7i2.12101
- Mayer, B. (2017). *The dangers of online dating — (7 statistics & 5 ways to protect yourself)*. Diakses dari <https://www.datingadvice.com/online-dating/dangers-of-online-dating>
- McCormick, B. P., Funderburk, J. A., Lee, Y., & Hale-Fought, M. (2005). Activity characteristics and emotional experience: Predicting boredom and anxiety in the daily life of community mental health clients. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 37(2), 236–253.
- Mikyoung, K., Kyoung-Nan, K., & Mira. L. (2009). Psychological Characteristics of Internet Dating Service Users: The Effect of Self-Esteem, Involvement, and Sociability on the Use of Internet Dating Services. *Cyberpsychology & Behavior: The impact of the Internet, multimedia and virtual reality on behavior and society*. 12(4), 445-449. doi: 10.1089/cpb.2008.0296.
- Miller, B. (2015). “Dude, where's your face?” Self-presentation, self-description, and partner preferences on a social networking application for men who have sex with men: A content analysis. *Sexuality & Culture*, 19(4), 637-658. doi: 10.1007/s12119-015-9283-4.
- Mruk, C. J. (2006). *Self-Esteem research, theory, and practice: Toward a positive psychology of self-esteem* (3rd ed.). Springer Publishing Co.
- Noviana, C. L. D., & Suci, E. S. T. (2010). Konflik intrapersonal wanita lajang terhadap tuntutan orang tua untuk menikah. *Jurnal Psikologi Indonesia*, 7 (1), 9-16.
- Paramita, R. & Margaretha. (2013). Pengaruh penerimaan diri terhadap penyesuaian diri penderita lupsus. *Jurnal Psikologi Undip*. 12(1), 92-99.

- Parent, E. C., & Newman, D. L. (1999). The role of sensation seeking in alcohol use and risk-taking behaviors among college women. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 44(2), 12-18.
- Pattyn, N., Neyt, X., Henderickx, D., & Soetens, E. (2008). Psychophysiological investigation of vigilance decrement: boredom or cognitive fatigue?. *Physiology & behavior*, 93(1-2), 369–378. doi: [10.1016/j.physbeh.2007.09.016](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physbeh.2007.09.016)
- Piuchan, M., Suntikul, W. (2016). *The study of well-being in tourism: an analysis of literature*. Conference Proceeding 14th APacCHRIE Conference, Crisis Management and Business Continuity in the Tourism Industry. Budapest. Diakses dari www.apacchrie2016.com/images/Papers/APacCHRIE_2016_paper_110.pdf
- Qinthara, S. A. (2021). Pengaruh harga diri terhadap kekerasan emosional dalam berpacaran pada dewasa muda di kota bandung. *Jurnal Psikologi Insight*, 5(2), 1-13
- Rahmania & Yuniar, I. (2012). Hubungan antara self-esteem dengan kecenderungan body dysmorphic disorder pada remaja putri. *Jurnal Psikologi Klinis dan Kesehatan Mental*, 1(2), 110-117.
- Ridhoi, M. A. (2020). *Ceruk Besar Bisnis Aplikasi Kencan Online*. Diakses dari <https://katadata.co.id/muhammadridhoi/analisisdata/602f62245268a/ceruk-besar-bisnis-aplikasi-kencan-online>
- Roberti, J. W. (2004). A review of behavioral and biological correlates of sensation seeking. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 38(3), 256–279. doi: [10.1016/S0092-6566\(03\)00067-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0092-6566(03)00067-9)
- Rosenberg, M. (1965). *Society and adolescent self-image*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Rosenberg, M., Schooler, C., Schoenbach, C., & Rosenberg, F. (1995). Global self-esteem and specific self-esteem: Different concepts, different outcomes. *American Sociological Review*, 60(1), 141-156. doi:10.2307/2096350.
- Rosenfeld, M.J. & Thomas, R.J. (2012). Searching for a Mate: The Rise of the Internet as a Social Intermediary. *American Social Review*, 77(4), 523-547. doi: [10.1177/0003122412448050](https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122412448050).
- Sander, D., & Scherer, K. R. (2009). *The Oxford companion to emotion and the affective sciences*. Oxford University Press.
- Santrock, J. W. (2019). *Life-span development (17th ed.)*. New York: McGraw Hill Education.
- Sari, D. N. (2019). *Hubungan sensation seeking dengan self-esteem pada mahasiswa pendaki gunung Universitas Gadjah Mada*. (Skripsi tidak diterbitkan). Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, Indonesia.

- Scamwatch. (n.d.). *Dating & romance*. Diakses dari <https://www.scamwatch.gov.au/types-of-scams/dating-romance>
- Septiana, E., Syafiq, M. (2013). Identitas “lajang” (single identity) dan stigma: Studi fenomenologi perempuan lajang di Surabaya. *Jurnal Psikologi Teori & Terapan*, 4(1), 71-86.
- Shaari, A.H., Kamaluddin, M.R., Fauzi, W.F., Mohd, M. (2019). *Online-dating romance scam in malaysia: An analysis of online conversations between scammers and victims*. *Gema Online Journal of Language Studies*, 19(1), 97-115. doi:10.17576/gema-2019-1901-06
- Shulman, E. P., Harden, K. P., Chein, J. M., & Steinberg, L. (2015). Sex differences in the developmental trajectories of impulse control and sensation-seeking from early adolescence to early adulthood. *Journal of youth and adolescence*, 44(1), 1–17. [doi: 10.1007/s10964-014-0116-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-014-0116-9)
- Simanjuntak, L. E., & Indrawati, E. S. (2021). Hubungan antara dukungan sosial teman sebaya dengan harga diri pada siswi kelas XII SMA Kristen Terang Semarang. *Jurnal EMPATI*, 10(02), 99-107
- Siregar, S. (2013). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif*. Jakarta: PT Fajar Interpratama Mandiri
- Slonim, G., Gur-Yaish, N., & Katz, R. (2015). By choice or by circumstance?: Stereotypes of and feelings about single people. *Studia Psychologica*, 57(1), 35–48. doi: 10.21909/sp.2015.01.672. 5-7
- Smith, A. (2016). *15% of American Adults Have Used Online Dating Sites or Mobile Dating Apps*. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.
- Smith, A., & Duggan, M. (2013). *Online dating & relationships*. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.
- Solis, R. J. C., & Wong, K. Y. J. (2019). To meet or not to meet? Measuring motivations and risks as predictors of outcomes in the use of mobile dating applications in China. *Chinese Journal of Communication*, 12(2), 206–225. [doi: 10.1080/17544750.2018.1498006](https://doi.org/10.1080/17544750.2018.1498006)
- Spielmann, S. S., MacDonald, G., Maxwell, J. A., Joel, S., Peragine, D., Muise, A., & Impett, E. A. (2013). Settling for less out of fear of being single. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 105, 1049–1073. doi:10.1037/a0034628
- Sterk, C. E., Klein, H., & Elifson, K. W. (2004). Predictors of condom-related attitudes among at-risk women. *Journal of women's health*, 13(6), 676–688. doi: 10.1089/jwh.2004.13.676
- Sugiyono. (2010). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Sugiyono. (2014). *Metode penelitian pendidikan: Pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif, kombinasi (mixed methods), penelitian tindakan (action research) dan penelitian evaluasi*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sumter, S. R., & Vandenbosch, L. (2019). Dating gone mobile: Demographic and personality-based correlates of using smartphone-based dating applications among emerging adults. *New Media & Society*, 21(3), 655–673.
- Sumter, S. R., Vandenbosch, L., & Ligtenberg, L. (2017). Love me Tinder: Untangling emerging adults' motivations for using the dating application Tinder. *Telematics and Informatics*, 34(1), 67–78. doi: 10.1016/j.tele.2016.04.009
- Timmermans, E., & De Caluw_e, E. (2017). To Tinder or not to Tinder, that's the question: An individual differences perspective to Tinder use and motives. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 110, 74–79. doi: 10.1016/j.paid.2017.01.026
- To, S. (2013). Understanding sheng nu (“leftover women”): The phenomenon of late marriage among Chinese professional women. *Symbolic Interaction*, 36 (1), 1-20. doi: 10.1002/symb.46.
- Toma, C. L., & Hancock, J. T. (2010). Looks and lies: The role of physical attractiveness in online dating self-presentation and deception. *Communication Research*, 37(3), 335-351. doi:10.1177/0093650209356437.
- United Nations World Tourism Organization., and World Youth Student and Educational Travel Confederation. (2008). *Youth travel matters: Understanding the global phenomenon of youth travel*. Madrid: World Tourism Organization.
- Valkenburg, P. M., & Peter, J. (2007). Who visits online dating sites? Exploring some characteristics of online daters. *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 10(6), 849-852.
- Vandeweerd, C., Myers, J., Coulter, M., Yalcin, A., & Corvin, J. (2016). Positives and negatives of online dating according to women 50+. *Journal of Women and Aging*, 28(3), 259–270. doi: 10.1080/08952841.2015.1137435.
- Vermeiren, R., Schwab-Stone, M., Deboutte, D., Leckman, P.E., Ruchkin, V. (2003). Violence exposure and substance use in adolescents: Findings from three countries. *Pediatrics*, 111(3), 535–540.
- Verster, J., de Haan, L., Kuipers, E., Kuerten, Y., van Laar, M., & Olivier, B. (2011). The RT-18: A new screening tool to assess young adult risk-taking behavior. *International Journal of General Medicine*, 4, 575–584. doi: 10.2147/ijgm.s23603
- Wagner, M. K. (2001). Behavioral characteristics related to substance abuse and risk-taking, sensation-seeking, anxiety sensitivity, and self-reinforcement. *Addictive behaviors*, 26(1), 115–120. doi: 10.1016/s0306-4603(00)00071-x

- Whitty, M. T. (2015). Anatomy of the *online* dating romance scam. *Security Journal*, 28(4), 443-455.
- Willig, C. (2008). A phenomenological investigation of the experience of taking part in extreme sports. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 13(5), 690–702. doi:10.1177/1359105307082459.
- Wittes, B., Poplin, C., Jurecic, Q., & Spera C. (2016). *Sextortion: Cybersecurity, teenagers, and remote sexual assault*. Diakses dari <http://www.brookings.edu/~media/Research/Files/Reports/2016/05/sextortion1.pdf?la=en.\>
- Zuckerman, M. (1990). The psychophysiology of sensation seeking. *Journal of Personality*, 58, 313-345.
- Zuckerman, M. (1994). *Behavioral expressions and biosocial bases of sensation seeking*. New York: Cambridge Press.
- Zuckerman, M. (2005). *Psychobiology of personality* (2nd ed., revised & updated). Cambridge University Press. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511813733
- Zuckerman, M. (2007). *Sensation seeking and risky behavior*. Washington D.C.: American Psychological Association.