

## ABSTRACT

**Kinayang, Paulina Gressya.** 2019. A Comparison on Parenting Styles between Coraline's Two Mothers in Neil Gaiman's "Coraline". Thesis. Undergraduate Program. Mercu Buana University of Yogyakarta. Advisor: Restu Arini, S.Pd., M.Pd.

**Keyword:** *Parenting Style, Family Relationship, Motherhood*

Parenting style is one of the usual events happening in daily life. It reflects on how parents treat their children in order to help them grow. Parents' distinctive way of nurturing children have effects on the children's mental and behavior.

This research analyzed the differences of parenting styles between Coraline's real mother and the other mother in Neil Gaiman's "Coraline". It was because Coraline met two different treatment from her real mother and the other mother. Then, this research wanted to find out the types of parenting style which were used by the two mothers.

The descriptive-qualitative method was used and merely focused on the analysis of textual data. There were two kinds of data in this research which were primary data and secondary data. The source of the main data was taken from the novel entitled Coraline written by Neil Gaiman. The primary data were in the form of description of utterances, dialogues used among the characters, words, phrases, and also sentences. The secondary data were taken from the other sources in the form of books, articles, dictionaries, and sites which are related to the study. The data were collected through some steps, they are reading, identifying, inventorying, classifying, selecting, and reporting. Data analysis was based on Creswell (1998) data analysis spiral. Data analysis was done through organization, data understanding, identifying and classifying, then integrating and summarizing. The result of data analyzing shown in a descriptive way. Coraline's real mother was portrayed as ambitious and less attentive but she was also responsible, caring, and supportive. Meanwhile, the beldam was pictured as an frightful, untruthful, controlling, and manipulative character. Coraline's real mother had authoritative and neglectful parenting styles. The other mother presented authoritarian parenting style. Coraline's personality when she was raised by her real mother were independent and socially accepted however she often felt to have lower self-esteem. But when she was with the beldam, Coraline become aggressive and a liar.

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**Kata kunci:** *Gaya Pengasuhan, Hubungan Keluarga, Pengasuhan Ibu*

Gaya pengasuhan adalah salah satu peristiwa yang biasa terjadi dalam kehidupan sehari-hari. Itu mencerminkan bagaimana orang tua memperlakukan anak-anak mereka untuk membantu mereka tumbuh. Namun, setiap orang tua, cara khas mereka dalam mengasuh anak-anak mereka dan itu memiliki dampak pada mental dan perilaku anak-anak.

Penelitian ini menganalisis perbedaan gaya pengasuhan antara ibu asli Coraline dan ibu lainnya dalam "Coraline" Neil Gaiman. Itu karena Coraline bertemu dua perlakuan berbeda dari ibu kandungnya dan ibu lainnya. Kemudian, penelitian ini ingin mengetahui jenis gaya pengasuhan yang digunakan oleh kedua ibu tersebut.

Metode deskriptif-kualitatif digunakan dan hanya berfokus pada analisis data tekstual. Ada dua jenis data dalam penelitian ini yaitu data primer dan data sekunder. Sumber data utama diambil dari novel berjudul Coraline yang ditulis oleh Neil Gaiman. Data primer berupa deskripsi ucapan, dialog yang digunakan di antara karakter, kata, frasa, dan juga kalimat. Data sekunder diambil dari sumber lain dalam bentuk buku, artikel, kamus, dan situs yang terkait dengan penelitian ini. Data dikumpulkan melalui beberapa langkah, yaitu membaca, mengidentifikasi, inventarisasi, mengklasifikasikan, memilih, dan melaporkan. Analisis data didasarkan pada Creswell (1998) analisis data spiral. Analisis data dilakukan melalui organisasi, pemahaman data, mengidentifikasi dan mengklasifikasikan, kemudian mengintegrasikan dan meringkas. Hasil analisis data ditampilkan secara deskriptif. Ibu asli Coraline digambarkan sebagai ambisius dan kurang perhatian tetapi dia juga bertanggung jawab, peduli, dan mendukung. Sementara itu, beldam digambarkan sebagai karakter yang menakutkan, tidak jujur, mengendalikan, dan manipulatif. Ibu asli Coraline memiliki gaya pengasuhan yang otoritatif dan lalai. Ibu yang lain menyajikan gaya pengasuhan yang otoriter. Kepribadian Coraline ketika ia dibesarkan oleh ibu kandungnya adalah mandiri dan diterima secara sosial namun ia sering merasa memiliki harga diri yang lebih rendah. Tapi ketika dia bersama beldam, Coraline menjadi agresif dan pembohong.