

**PENGARUH KESELAMATAN KERJA, KESEHATAN KERJA
DAN MOTIVASI KERJA TERHADAP KINERJA KARYAWAN
PADA RUMAH SAKIT UMUM DAERAH PRAMBANAN
YOGYAKARTA DI MASA PANDEMI COVID-19**

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh keselamatan kerja, kesehatan kerja, dan motivasi kerja terhadap kinerja karyawan pada Rumah Sakit umum Daerah Prambanan Yogyakarta di masa pandemi COVID-19. Sampel dalam penelitian ini merupakan karyawan yang bekerja dalam masa pandemi COVID-19 yang berjumlah 110 orang. Data dalam penelitian ini dikumpulkan melalui kuesioner dan observasi. Uji instrumen yang dilakukan menunjukkan hasil bahwa item-item pertanyaan dalam kuesioner penelitian ini valid dan reliabel. Uji asumsi klasik yang dilakukan menunjukkan hasil bahwa data dalam penelitian ini terdistribusi normal serta model regresi yang dihasilkan bebas dari multikolinearitas dan heteroskedastisitas. Hasil penelitian ini membuktikan bahwa : (1) keselamatan kerja tidak berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kinerja karyawan pada Rumah Sakit umum Daerah Prambanan Yogyakarta di masa pandemi COVID-19, (2) kesehatan kerja berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kinerja karyawan pada Rumah Sakit umum Daerah Prambanan Yogyakarta di masa pandemi COVID-19, (3) motivasi kerja berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kinerja karyawan pada Rumah Sakit umum Daerah Prambanan Yogyakarta di masa pandemi COVID-19, (4) keselamatan kerja, kesehatan kerja, dan motivasi kerja secara simultan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kinerja karyawan pada Rumah Sakit umum Daerah Prambanan Yogyakarta di masa pandemi COVID-19. Penelitian ini memiliki hasil yang memberikan implikasi teoritis dengan terujinya pengaruh kesehatan kerja dan motivasi kerja terhadap kinerja karyawan secara empiris. Hasil penelitian ini memberikan implikasi manajerial bagi manajemen Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Prambanan Yogyakarta untuk meningkatkan keselamatan kerja terutama dalam jaminan keselamatan pengguna mesin dan peralatan yang dapat dilakukan dengan melakukan pengecekan dan perawatan mesin dan peralatan secara berkala serta memberikan informasi petunjuk atau pelatihan penggunaan mesin dan peralatan yang benar kepada karyawan.

Kata kunci: Keselamatan Kerja, Kesehatan Kerja, Motivasi Kerja, Kinerja Karyawan.

**THE EFFECT OF OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, OCCUPATIONAL
HEALTH AND WORKING MOTIVATION ON EMPLOYEE
PERFORMANCE AT PRAMBANAN GENERAL PUBLIC
HOSPITAL YOGYAKARTA DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC**

ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze the effect of occupational safety, occupational health, and working motivation on employee performance at Prambanan General Public Hospital Yogyakarta during COVID-19 pandemic. The sample in this study were 110 employees who worked during the COVID-19 pandemic. The data in this study were collected through questionnaires and observation. The instrument test result showed that the question items in this research questionnaire were valid and reliable. The classical assumption test result showed that the data in this study were normally distributed and the resulting regression model was free from multicollinearity and heteroscedasticity. The results of this study prove that: (1) work safety has no positive and significant effect on employee performance at Prambanan General Public Hospital Yogyakarta during COVID-19 pandemic, (2) occupational health has a positive and significant effect on employee performance at Prambanan General Public Hospital Yogyakarta during COVID-19 pandemic, (3) work motivation has a positive and significant effect on employee performance at Prambanan General Public Hospital Yogyakarta during COVID-19 pandemic, (4) work safety, occupational health, and work motivation simultaneously has a positive and significant impact on employee performance at Prambanan General Public Hospital Yogyakarta during COVID-19 pandemic. This study has results that provide theoretical implications by testing the effect of occupational health and work motivation on employee performance empirically. The results of this study provide managerial implications for the management of Prambanan General Public Hospital Yogyakarta to improve occupational safety, especially in the safety guarantee of machine and equipment user which can be done by checking and maintaining machine and equipment regularly and providing information, instructions or training to use the machine and equipment.

Keywords: Occupational Safety, Occupational Health, Working Motivation, Employee Performance.