

EFEKTIVITAS DANA BANTUAN OPERASIONAL SEKOLAH TERHADAP PENINGKATAN SARANA DAN PRASARANA

DI SMK NEGERI 4 YOGYAKARTA

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INTISARI

Program Pemerintah untuk membantu sekolah di Indonesia untuk memberikan pelayanan dan pembelajaran yang lebih optimal yaitu melalui dana Bantuan Operasional Sekolah. Besaran dana Bantuan Operasional Sekolah berdasarkan jumlah peserta didik yang terdaftar di Data Pokok Pendidikan yang dikalikan dengan satuan biaya per masing-masing tingkat Pendidikan. Petunjuk Teknis Pengelolaan Dana Bantuan Sekolah diatur oleh Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia Nomor 6 Tahun 2021.

Pengelolaan Dana Bantuan Operasional berdasarkan prinsip fleksibilitas yaitu penggunaan dana Bantuan Operasional Sekolah regular dikelola sesuai dengan kebutuhan sekolah, efektivitas yaitu penggunaan dana Bantuan Operasional Sekolah reguler diupayakan dapat memberikan hasil, pengaruh, dan daya guna untuk mencapai tujuan pendidikan di sekolah, efisiensi yaitu penggunaan dana Bantuan Operasional Sekolah regular diupayakan untuk meningkatkan kualitas belajar siswa dengan biaya seminimal mungkin dengan hasil yang optimal, akuntabilitas yaitu penggunaan dana Bantuan Operasional Sekolah reguler dapat dipertanggungjawabkan secara keseluruhan berdasarkan pertimbangan yang logis sesuai peraturan perundang-undangan dan transparansi yaitu penggunaan dana Bantuan Operasional Sekolah reguler dikelola secara terbuka dan mengakomodir aspirasi pemangku kepentingan sesuai dengan kebutuhan sekolah.

Tujuan dari hasil penelitian skripsi ini adalah untuk mengetahui efektivitas dana bantuan sekolah terhadap peningkatan sarana dan prasarana di SMK Negeri 4 Yogyakarta yang selaras dengan tujuan program bantuan operasional sekolah yaitu untuk membiayai operasional sekolah secara mandiri sesuai dengan kebutuhan sekolah. Metode yang digunakan adalah metode penelitian kualitatif deskriptif.

Kata kunci : Bantuan Operasional Sekolah, Petunjuk Teknis Pengelolaan Dana Bantuan Sekolah, Efektivitas Dana

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ABSTRACT

The Government's program to assist schools in Indonesia to provide more optimal services and learning is through the School Operational Assistance fund. The amount of the School Operational Assistance fund is based on the number of students registered in the Basic Education Data multiplied by the unit cost per each level of education. Technical Guidelines for the Management of School Aid Funds are regulated by the Regulation of the Minister of Education and Culture of the Republic of Indonesia Number 6 of 2021.

Management of Operational Assistance Funds is based on the principle of flexibility, namely the use of regular School Operational Assistance funds is managed according to school needs, effectiveness, namely the use of regular School Operational Assistance funds, is sought to provide results, influence, and efficiency to achieve educational goals in schools, efficiency, namely the use of Assistance funds Regular School Operations are strived to improve the quality of student learning at the minimum cost possible with optimal results, accountability, namely the use of regular School Operational Assistance funds can be accounted for in its entirety based on logical considerations in accordance with laws and regulations and transparency, namely the use of regular School Operational Assistance funds are managed in an integrated manner, open and accommodate the aspirations of stakeholders in accordance with the needs of the school.

The purpose of the results of this thesis research is to determine the effectiveness of school aid funds to improve facilities and infrastructure at SMK Negeri 4 Yogyakarta which is in line with the objectives of the school operational assistance program, namely to finance school operations independently according to school needs. The method used is descriptive qualitative research method.

Keywords: School Operational Assistance, Technical Guidelines for School Aid Fund Management, Fund Effectiveness