

**ATAS EFEKTIVITAS SISTEM PERPAJAKAN, DAN PEMAHAMAN  
PERATURAN PEMERINTAH NOMOR 23 TAHUN 2018 TERHADAP  
KEMAUAN MEMBAYAR PAJAK (PADA UMKM SEKTOR  
PERDAGANGAN DI KABUPATEN SLEMAN)**

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**ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui: (1) pengaruh kesadaran membayar pajak terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM Sektor Perdagangan di Kabupaten Sleman, (2) pengaruh persepsi atas efektivitas sistem perpajakan terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM Sektor Perdagangan di Kabupaten Sleman, (3) pengaruh pemahaman Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 23 Tahun 2018 terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM Sektor Perdagangan di Kabupaten Sleman, dan (4) pengaruh kesadaran membayar pajak, persepsi atas efektivitas sistem perpajakan, dan pemahaman Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 23 Tahun 2018 terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM Sektor Perdagangan di Kabupaten Sleman.

Populasi yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah pelaku Usaha Mikro, Kecil, Menengah (UMKM) sektor Perdagangan Kabupaten Sleman sebanyak 25.646 UMKM. Teknik sampel dalam penelitian ini menggunakan *purposive sampling* diperoleh sampel sebanyak 100 orang. Pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner. Teknik analisis data menggunakan regresi berganda.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) kesadaran membayar pajak berpengaruh positif terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM sektor perdagangan, dibuktikan dari nilai signifikansi sebesar  $0,000 < 0,05$ ; dan koefisien regresi sebesar 0,335; (2) persepsi atas efektivitas sistem perpajakan berpengaruh positif terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM sektor perdagangan, dibuktikan dari nilai signifikansi sebesar  $0,000 < 0,05$ ; dan koefisien regresi sebesar 0,270; (3) pemahaman Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 23 tahun 2018 berpengaruh positif terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM sektor perdagangan, dibuktikan dari nilai signifikansi  $0,001 < 0,05$ ; dan koefisien regresi sebesar 0,328; dan (4) kesadaran Membayar Pajak, Persepsi Atas Efektivitas Sistem Perpajakan, dan Pemahaman Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 23 Tahun 2018 berpengaruh terhadap kemauan membayar pajak pada UMKM sektor perdagangan, dibuktikan dari nilai signifikansi sebesar  $0,000 < 0,05$ .

**Kata kunci: Kesadaran Membayar Pajak, Persepsi Atas Efektivitas Sistem Perpajakan, Pemahaman Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 23 Tahun 2018, Kemauan Membayar Pajak, UMKM**

**THE EFFECT OF AWARENESS OF PAYING TAX, PERCEPTIONS OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TAX SYSTEM, AND UNDERSTANDING OF GOVERNMENT REGULATION NUMBER 23 OF 2018 ON THE WILLING TO PAY TAX (IN TRADE SECTOR MSMEs IN SLEMAN REGENCY)**

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**ABSTRACT**

*This study aims to determine: (1) the effect of awareness of paying taxes on the willingness to pay taxes in SMEs in the Trade Sector in Sleman Regency, (2) the effect of perceptions of the effectiveness of the taxation system on the willingness to pay taxes in SMEs in the Trade Sector in Sleman Regency, (3) the effect understanding of Government Regulation Number 23 of 2018 on willingness to pay taxes in Trade Sector MSMEs in Sleman Regency, and (4) the effect of awareness of paying taxes, perceptions of the effectiveness of the tax system, and understanding of Government Regulation Number 23 of 2018 on willingness to pay taxes in Trade Sector MSMEs in Sleman Regency.*

*The population used in this study were 25,646 Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) in the trade sector in Sleman Regency. The sample technique in this study used purposive sampling to obtain a sample of 100 people. Data collection using a questionnaire. Data analysis technique using multiple regression.*

*The results of the study show that: (1) awareness of paying taxes has a positive effect on the willingness to pay taxes in SMEs in the trade sector, as evidenced by a significance value of  $0.000 < 0.05$ ; and a regression coefficient of 0.335; (2) the perception of the effectiveness of the taxation system has a positive effect on the willingness to pay taxes in trade sector SMEs, as evidenced by a significance value of  $0.000 < 0.05$ ; and a regression coefficient of 0.270; (3) understanding of Government Regulation Number 23 of 2018 has a positive effect on the willingness to pay taxes on MSMEs in the trade sector, as evidenced by a significance value of  $0.001 < 0.05$ ; and a regression coefficient of 0.328; and (4) awareness of paying taxes, perceptions of the effectiveness of the tax system, and understanding of government regulation number 23 of 2018 have an effect on the willingness to pay taxes in MSMEs in the trade sector, as evidenced by a significance value of  $0.000 < 0.05$ .*

**Keywords:** Awareness of Paying Taxes, Perceptions of the Effectiveness of the Tax System, Understanding of Government Regulation Number 23 of 2018, Willingness to Pay Taxes, MSMEs